

Customer Awareness on NPA and SMA

North Eastern Development Finance Corporation Limited (NEDFi) in compliance with RBI's Clarification on Prudential norms on Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning pertaining to Advances dated November 12, 2021 ("RBI IRACP Norms Clarifications") as amended from time to time and /or as required/ directed by RBI, shall classify and notify facility as overdue, SMA/NPA. Further upgradation of such accounts shall also be guided by the aforementioned clarification.

Below is the manner in which such classification and upgradation will be undertaken by the Company.

- **Date of overdue:**
Account will be flagged as an **overdue account** if as on running day-end processes (irrespective of time of running such process) no payment has been received.
Example for date of overdue:
If **due date** of a loan account is **March 31, 20****, and full dues are not received before the Company runs the day-end process for this date, the **date of overdue** shall be **March 31, 20****.
- **Special Mention Account (SMA) and Non-Performing Asset (NPA) classification:**
The Company will flag an account as **SMA or NPA** if the default subsists (as per timeline prescribed) at time of running **its day-end process**.

The classification parameter as provided in RBI IRACP Norm Clarifications are as follows:

Loans other than revolving facilities	
SMA Sub- Categories	Basis for classification – Principal or interest payment or any other amount wholly or partly overdue
SMA-0	Upto 30 days
SMA-1	More than 30 days and upto 60 days
SMA-2	More than 60 days and upto 90 days

Example:

SMA-1 Classification:

In continuation of above example, if the account remains overdue upon running **April 30, 20**** day-end process it will be classified as **SMA-1**.

SMA -2 Classification:

Similarly, if the above account remains overdue upon running **May 30, 20**** day-end process it will be classified as **SMA -2**.

NPA Classification:

Aforementioned account if remains overdue upon running **June 29, 20**** day-end process it will be classified as **NPA**.

- **Upgradation of accounts classified as NPAs**

Once account is classified as NPA, it shall **only be upgraded** as standard asset upon payment of **entire arrears of interest and principal by the borrower** at the time of running the day-end activity of that particular date.

Existing instructions as specified for accounts classified as NPA due to restructuring, non-achievement of date of commencement of commercial operations (DCCO), etc shall continue to be applicable.

Case study:

Sr. No.	Date	Particular	Remarks
1.	April 30, 20**	Non-payment at the time running day-end process.	Date of overdue
2.	May 30, 20**	Non-payment subsists at the time of running day-end process.	Account to be classified as SMA-1
3.	June 29, 20**	Non-payment subsists at the time of running day-end process.	Account to be classified as SMA-2
4.	July 28, 20**	Non-payment subsists at the time of running day-end process.	Account to be classified as NPA

Account classified as NPA shall only be upgraded to standard once the all-previous dues including interest and payment are received by the Company.
